## REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188

The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

PLEASE DO NOT	RETURN YOUR FOR	M TO THE ABOVI	E ADDRESS.				
1. REPORT DA	EPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 2. REPORT TYPE				3. DATES COVERED (From - To)		
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE					5a. CONTRACT NUMBER		
				5b.		GRANT NUMBER	
					5c. Pi	ROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)					5d. Pl	ROJECT NUMBER	
					5e. TA	ASK NUMBER	
					5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
7. PERFORMIN	G ORGANIZATIOI	N NAME(S) AND	O ADDRESS(ES)			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORIN	G/MONITORING A	GENCY NAME	(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)			10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
						11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUT	ION/AVAILABILIT	Y STATEMENT					
13. SUPPLEME	NTARY NOTES						
14. ABSTRACT							
15. SUBJECT T	ERMS						
16. SECURITY a. REPORT	CLASSIFICATION b. ABSTRACT	OF: c. THIS PAGE	17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	18. NUMBER OF	19a. NAME	OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON	
				PAGES	19b. TELEF	PHONE NUMBER (Include area code)	

### ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT

YEAR 1: PERIOD 07-15-2014 - 08-08-2015

#### ONRG GRANT # N62909-14-1-N249

"Microstructure and Mixing: Interactions of Energetic Flow and Eddies with Complex Topography in the Western Indian Ocean"

### PI: PROF DD STRETCH

School of Engineering University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.

Email: <a href="mailto:stretchd@ukzn.ac.za">stretchd@ukzn.ac.za</a>
Phone: +27-31-260 1064

### **COLLABORATORS**

Dr. Louis St. Laurent Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA.

Email: <a href="mailto:lstlaurent@whoi.edu">lstlaurent@whoi.edu</a>
Professor Subhas Karan Venayagamoorthy
Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA.

Email: vskaran@colostate.edu

### **SUMMARY:**

The project is some 8 months behind schedule due to administrative delays in the funds becoming available: (1) invoices were submitted by UKZN in the wrong currency (2) there were delays at UKZN in setting up the cost centre system and transfer of funds. The funding finally became available to the PI in April 2015. During May – June 2015 the PI visited CSU in the USA to meet with and discuss plans with the USA collaborators. This led to a planned visit by Drs Venayagamoorthy and St Laurent to South Africa in August 2015 where planning was discussed in detail and a field trip was arranged to the launch site near Sordwana Bay. A decision was made to schedule an initial glider deployment for December 2015 and operational arrangements for this are currently underway.

## **YEAR 1 PROGRESS TOWARDS MILESTONES**

Task 1.	Visit	by	US	collaborators t		
	Visit by US collaborators to South Africa to discuss, develop					lop
	and	plan	the	details	of '	the
	resea	arch		&	field	
	measurements.					

Drs St Laurent and Venayagamoorthy visited Durban 12 – 16 August 2015. The following were achieved:

- (a) Deployment plans were discussed using navigational charts for the area of interest.
- (b) Confirmed that initial glider launch will operate out of Sordwana Bay (both launch & retrieval)
- (c) Discussed alternate routes that can include retrieval at southerly locations Cape Vidal, St Lucia, Richards Bay, and Durban (latter two are major ports with strong infrastructure support if required) ranging up to 300km south of Sordwana.
- (d) Decided to use the "Starbuck" Slocum G2 with a pumped CTD, thruster, and 350-m rated oil pump \_ as most suited for our purpose. To be configured to measure Chi & epsilon, and if possible to add wetlabs ecopuck for Chlorophyl.
- (e) To use alkaline battery pack to avoid hazmat issues in shipping.

Task 2	Collate data for the region of interest from SAEON archives		<ul> <li>(f) Discussed available data regarding strong currents at shelf edge and implications for glider ops.</li> <li>(g) Date of 1<sup>st</sup> deployment to be 1 – 7 Dec 2015 with retrieval 3 weeks later</li> <li>(h) Discussed details of preparation and deployment procedures</li> <li>(i) Visited UKZN Biology to inspect 8m RIB craft that will be used for glider deployment and retrieval.</li> <li>(j) 1 day field trip to Cape Vidal to inspect the launch facilities (similar to Sordwana).</li> <li>(a) A substantial collection of published information from the ACEP and ASCLME projects has been collated and reviewed.</li> <li>(b) Access to detailed bathymetry for shelf edge canyons</li> </ul>			
			<ul> <li>in the sordwana area has been negotiated with SAIAB/SAEON – transfer pending.</li> <li>(c) Of particular interest is current data – some limited ADCP transects have been accessed from published data and access to additional processed data has been negotiated and is pending.</li> </ul>			
Task 3	An offshore survey - to make some basic measurements in the area of interest and develop AUV deployment procedures and skills using local resources.		This task is pending as part of the initial glider deployment in Dec 2015.			
Task 4	Glider deployment in collaboration with WHOI		This task is still pending - planned for Dec 2015.			
YEAR 1 B	BUDGET	•				
Income		\$50 000	Transfer from ONRG – available April 2015			
Expendit	Expenditures (< \$10 000)		(Not yet collated/audited) Meeting & Field trip expenses Reservations for accommodation, boat hire, vehicle hire			
	1	SS TOWARDS MILESTONE				
Task 1	Further measurements based on analysis of initial glider data including modeling.		PROGRESS PENDING			
Task 2	Publication of results		PROGRESS PENDING			
Task 3	Workshop at UKZN to develop future oceanographic collaborations in the region		PROGRESS PENDING			

# **APPENDIX: EXTRACTS FROM PROPOSAL**

TASK	SCHEDULE	MILESTONES
YEAR 1		
1. Visit by US collaborators to South Africa to discuss, develop and plan the details of the research & field		1. Detailed plan.
measurements.	2. 6 mths	
<ol><li>Collate data for the region of interest from SAEON archives</li></ol>	3. 9 mths	2. Initial data report
3. An offshore survey - to make some basic measurements in the area of interest and develop AUV deployment procedures and skills using local resources.		3. Deployment
4. Glider deployment in collaboration with WHOI		4. Retrieval
YEAR 2		
<ol> <li>Further measurements based on analysis of initial glider data including modeling.</li> </ol>	1. 18 mths	1. Full data report
2. Publication of results	2. 24 mths	2. Publications
<ol><li>Workshop at UKZN to develop future oceanographic collaborations in the region</li></ol>	3. 24 mths	<ol><li>Workshop proceedings</li></ol>

ITEM	BUDGET	COMMENTS		
<ul><li>1. Glider deployment:</li><li>Boat &amp; crew</li><li>Tech support staff</li><li>Students</li><li>S &amp; T</li></ul>	\$50 000	Based on 5 deployment & retrieval events		
<ul><li>2. International visits</li><li>2 x 3 visits to SA</li><li>1 x 2 visits to USA</li></ul>	\$30 000	Allow periodic exchanges between PI and US collaborators to develop and execute the proposed research.		
3. Scientific Workshop	\$20 000	Organize a regional workshop to bring South African oceanographers and US scientists to develop future collaborations in the Western Indian Ocean.		

ITEM	FY14 FUNDING	FY15 FUNDING	
Personnel	\$20 000	\$5 000	
Consumables (workshop costs)	\$5 000	\$20 000	
Travel	\$15 000	\$15 000	
Equipment (specify)	\$10 000	\$10 000	
Local survey and glider deployment logistics		•	
Overhead			
Total Costs	\$50 000	\$50 000	